

Registration No. 201101020320 (948454-K)

Interim Financial Statements
For the Quarter and Three Months Ended 31 March 2022

Registration No. 201101020320 (948454-K)

Condensed consolidated statement of financial position As at 31 March 2022

	As at 31 Mar 2022 Unaudited	As at 31 Dec 2021 Audited
	RM'000	RM'000
Assets		
Property and equipment	3,647	3,977
Intangible assets	23,831	19,639
Right-of-use assets	3,707	3,972
Investment in an associate	47,721	49,763
Investment in a joint venture company	3,946	5,878
Goodwill	24,165	24,165
Investments	746,449	757,975
Deferred tax assets	2,641	1,993
Reinsurance assets	611,110	648,007
Insurance receivables	144,282	116,594
Other receivables	89,273	81,610
Cash and bank balances	25,741	12,400
Total assets	1,726,513	1,725,973
Fau.it.		
Equity Share capital	248,519	248,519
Employee share option reserves	2,914	2,887
Foreign currency translation reserve	8,547	10,097
Other comprehensive income ("OCI") reserve	(47)	(47)
Other reserve	220	220
Retained earnings	295,666	298,639
Equity attributable to owners of the parent	555,819	560,315
Non-controlling interests	106,365	106,046
Total equity	662,184	666,361
Total equity	002,104	000,301
Liabilities		
Insurance contract liabilities	889,649	911,215
Lease liabilities	3,933	4,195
Deferred tax liabilities	135	161
Insurance payables	92,472	70,597
Other payables	78,140	73,444
Total liabilities	1,064,329	1,059,612
Total equity and liabilities	1,726,513	1,725,973
Net assets per ordinary share attributable to		
owners of the parent (RM)	0.74	0.75

Tune Protect Group Berhad Registration No. 201101020320 (948454-K)

Condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income For the period ended 31 March 2022

		Current q	
		31 Mar	31 Mar
		2022	2021
	Note	RM'000	RM'000
Operating revenue		118,018	117,449
Gross earned premiums		113,095	112,754
Premiums ceded to reinsurers		(50,560)	(56,378)
Net earned premiums		62,535	56,376
Investment income	7	4,923	4,695
Realised gains and losses		(201)	3,308
Fair value losses		(6,389)	(28,559)
Fees and commission income		6,199	5,793
Other operating income		1,094	228
Other revenue		5,626	(14,535)
Gross claims paid		(49,636)	(44,987)
Claims ceded to reinsurers		32,604	30,595
Gross change to contract liabilities		46,129	3,473
Change in contract liabilities ceded to reinsurers		(42,278)	(3,177)
Net claims		(13,181)	(14,096)
Fees and commission expenses		(18,188)	(17,862)
Management expenses		(37,250)	(29,388)
Other operating expenses		(24)	(10)
Finance costs		(58)	(84)
Other expenses		(55,520)	(47,344)
Share of results of an associate		(2,496)	(199)
Share of results of a joint venture company		71	-
Loss before taxation	8	(2,965)	(19,798)
Taxation	9	311	(735)
Net loss for the period		(2,654)	(20,533)

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Condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income (cont'd.) For the period ended 31 March 2022

		Current q 3 months	
		31 Mar	31 Mar
	Nete	2022	2021
	Note	RM'000	RM'000
Other comprehensiven (loss)/income:			
Items that will not be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss			
Effect of post-acquisition foreign exchange translation reserve on investment in an			
associate and a joint venture company		(1,550)	785
Other comprehensive (loss)/income for the		, , ,	
period		(1,550)	785
Total comprehensive loss for the period		(4,204)	(19,748)
(Loss)/Profit attributable to:			
Owners of the parent		(2,973)	(15,449)
Non-controlling interests		319	(5,084)
		(2,654)	(20,533)
Total comprehensive (loss)/income attributable to:			
Owners of the parent		(4,523)	(14,664)
Non-controlling interests		319	(5,084)
		(4,204)	(19,748)
Basic and diluted loss per share attributable to owners of the parent			
(sen per share)	10	(0.40)	(2.06)

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Condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity For the period ended 31 March 2022

	Attributable to the owners of the parent								
	•		Non-d	istributable -	\rightarrow	Distributable			
				Employee	Foreign				
		Other		share	currency			Non-	
	Share	OCI	Other	option	translation	Retained		controlling	Total
	capital	reserve	reserve	reserve	reserve	earnings	Total	interests	equity
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2022	248,519	(47)	220	2,887	10,097	298,639	560,315	106,046	666,361
Net (loss)/profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	(2,973)	(2,973)	319	(2,654)
Other comprehensive loss for the period	-	-	-	-	(1,550)	-	(1,550)	-	(1,550)
Total comprehensive (loss)/income									_
for the period	-	-	-	-	(1,550)	(2,973)	(4,523)	319	(4,204)
Grant of equity-settled share options									
to employees		-	-	27			27		27
At 31 March 2022	248,519	(47)	220	2,914	8,547	295,666	555,819	106,365	662,184
At 1 January 2021	248,519	(87)	195	2,859	9,914	313,629	575,029	146,004	721,033
Net loss for the period	-	-	-	-	-	(15,449)	(15,449)	(5,084)	(20,533)
Other comprehensive income									
for the period	-	-	-	-	785	-	785	-	785
Total comprehensive income/(loss)									
for the period	-	-	-	-	785	(15,449)	(14,664)	(5,084)	(19,748)
Grant of equity-settled share options									
to employees			-	32			32		32
At 31 Mar 2021	248,519	(87)	195	2,891	10,699	298,180	560,397	140,920	701,317

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Condensed consolidated statement of cash flows For the period ended 31 March 2022

-	Current quarter 3 months ended		
	31 Mar 2022	31 Mar 2021	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Cash flows from operating activities			
Loss before taxation Adjustments for:	(2,965)	(19,798)	
Non-cash items	6,958	2,364	
Investment related income	1,667	20,556	
Operating profit before working capital changes	5,660	3,122	
Net change in operating assets	(32,916)	(32,824)	
Net change in operating liabilities	35,795	15,778	
Cash generated/(used in) from operating activities	8,539	(13,924)	
Net interest received	1,545	2,472	
Net dividend received	3,369	2,402	
Income tax paid	(26)	(1,367)	
Net cash generated/(used in) from operating activities	13,427	(10,417)	
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchases of fair value through profit or			
loss ("FVTPL") financial assets	(67,621)	(501,060)	
Proceeds from disposal of FVTPL financial assets	83,796	530,459	
Movements in amortised cost financial assets	(2,164)	1,538	
Proceeds from disposal of property and equipment	16	-	
Purchase of property and equipment	(218)	(93)	
Purchase of intangible assets	(4,711)	(205)	
Net cash generated from investing activities	9,098	30,639	
Cash flows from financing activity			
Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities	(662)	(674)	
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	<u>-</u>	(642)	
Net cash used in financing activities	(662)	(1,316)	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	21,863	18,906	
and cash equivalents	44	58	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	65,001	34,170	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	86,908	53,134	
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:			
Fixed and call deposits (with original maturities of less than			
three months) with licensed financial institutions	61,167	48,837	
Cash and bank balances	25,741	4,297	
·	86,908	53,134	
•	·	•	

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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to MFRS 134 For the period ended 31 March 2022

1. Basis of preparation

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements, for the period ended 31 March 2022, have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard ("MFRS") 134 Interim Financial Reporting, the International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34 Interim Financial Reporting and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia, where applicable. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements has also been prepared in accordance with Paragraph 9.22 of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Group's audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

The explanatory notes attached to this condensed consolidated interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to gain an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the last financial year ended 31 December 2021.

2. Changes in accounting policies

2.1 Adoption of Amendments to MFRSs

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year, except for the following which were adopted at the beginning of this quarter:

Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2018 - 2020

Amendments to MFRS 116 Property, Plant and Equipment—Proceeds before Intended Use Property, Plant and Equipment

Amendments to MFRS 137 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets (Onerous Contracts - Cost of Fulfilling a Contract)

Amendments to MFRS 3 Business Combinations Reference to Conceptual Framework

The adoption of the above pronouncements did not have any material impact to the current and prior period financial statements of the Group.

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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to MFRS 134 For the period ended 31 March 2022

2. Changes in accounting policies (cont'd.)

2.2 Standards issued but not yet effective

The following are Standards and Amendments to Standards issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB"), but not yet effective, up to the date of issuance of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements. The Group intends to adopt these Standards and Amendments to Standards, if applicable, when they become effective.

Description	Effective for annual periods beginning on or after
MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts (Initial Application of	
MFRS 17 and MFRS 9-Comparative Information)	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 101 Classification of Liabilities as Current	
or Non-current	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 101 Disclosure of Accounting Policies	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 108 Definition of Accounting Estimates	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 112 Income Taxes - Deferred Tax related to	
Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements	To be announced
and MFRS 128 Investment in Associates and Joint Ventures	by MASB

The directors expect that the adoption of the above pronouncements will have no material impact to the financial statements of the Group in the period of initial application except for that discussed below:

MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts

On 15 August 2017, MASB issued MFRS 17, a comprehensive new accounting standard for insurance contracts covering recognition and measurement, presentation and disclosure. Once effective, MFRS 17 will replace MFRS 4 Insurance Contracts that was issued in 2011. MFRS 17 applies to all types of insurance contracts (i.e., life, non-life, direct insurance and re-insurance), regardless of the type of entities that issue them, as well as to certain guarantees and financial instruments with discretionary participation features. A few scope exceptions will apply. The overall objective of MFRS 17 is to provide an accounting model for insurance contracts that is more useful and consistent for insurers. In contrast to the requirements in MFRS 4, which are largely based on grandfathering previous local accounting policies, MFRS 17 provides a comprehensive model for insurance contracts, covering all relevant accounting aspects. The core of MFRS 17 is the general model, supplemented by:

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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to MFRS 134 For the period ended 31 March 2022

2. Changes in accounting policies (cont'd.)

2.2 Standards issued but not yet effective (cont'd.)

MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts (cont'd.)

- (i) A specific adaptation for contracts with direct participation features (the variable fee approach) which is not applicable to the Group's insurance contracts; and
- (ii) A simplified approach (the premium allocation approach) mainly for short-duration contracts.

Based on the Amendments to MFRS 17, the standard is effective is effective for reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023, with the option to apply a full retrospective, modified retrospective or fair value approach on transition. Early application is permitted, as the Group has applied MFRS 9 and MFRS 15 before the date it first applies MFRS 17.

The Group has completed the assessment of the operational impacts of adopting MFRS 17 and are in the midst of implementing the relevant systems solution, architecture and processes current financial year.

3. Change in estimates

There were no changes in estimates that have had a material effect on the current interim results.

4. Changes in composition of the Group

There were no changes in composition of the Group during the period ended 31 March 2022.

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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to MFRS 134 For the period ended 31 March 2022

5. Segment information

The Group is organised into business units based on their products and services, and has four business segments as follows:

Investment holding and others

Collective investment schemes

General reinsurance business

General insurance business

: Investment holding operations and other dormant subsidiaries

: Funds managed through collective investment schemes

: Underwriting of all classes of general reinsurance business

: Underwriting of all classes of general insurance business

	Inves			ctive								
	holdin oth	•		tment emes	Gen reinsu	eral	Gen insur		Adjustme elimin		Consol	idated
	31 Mar	31 Mar	31 Mar	31 Mar	31 Mar	31 Mar	31 Mar	31 Mar	31 Mar	31 Mar	31 Mar	31 Mar
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Operating revenue												
External	534	69	1,092	2,161	29,591	33,441	86,801	81,778	-	-	118,018	117,449
Inter-segment	-	-	-	-	398	253	438	724	(836)	(977)		
	534 ¹	69	1,092	2,161	29,989 ²	33,694	87,239 ³	82,502	(836)	(16,616)	118,018 4	117,449
Segment (loss)/profit	(5,501)	(5,755)	163	(6,386)	3,861	1,017	949	(11,353)	(2,437)	2,679	(2,965)	(19,798)
Segment assets	316,253	299,363	115,510	185,674	206,234	186,083	1,320,883	1,299,559	(232,367)	(232,758)	1,726,513	1,737,921
Segment liabilities	19,544	7,882	46	73	52,528	39,424	1,016,975	996,723	(24,764)	(7,498)	1,064,329	1,036,604

¹ includes investment income of RM0.534 million

² includes investment income of RM1.183 million

³ includes investment income of RM2.552 million

⁴ includes investment income of RM5.361 million

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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to MFRS 134 For the period ended 31 March 2022

6. Seasonality of operations

The Group is subject to seasonal fluctuations in the general reinsurance business. Within an annual cycle, quarter 4 should typically be the best for TPG travel business as this will coincide with peak holiday demand as well as benefit from additions to the airlines fleet occurring during the year.

7. Investment income

	Current	quarter
	3 months	ended
	31 Mar	31 Mar
	2022	2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Interest income:		
- FVTPL financial assets	1,384	2,161
- bank balances	4	11
Share of investment income from Malaysian Motor		
Insurance Pool ("MMIP")	(238)	(781)
Dividend income:	, ,	
- FVTPL financial assets	3,773	3,304
	4,923	4,695

8. Profit before taxation is stated after charging/(crediting) the following:

	Current quarter		
	3 months ended		
	31 Mar	31 Mar	
	2022	2021	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Depreciation of property and equipment	387	331	
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	599	602	
Amortisation of intangible assets	677	521	
Allowance for impairment losses on insurance receivables	2,950	828	
Realised (gains)/losses on disposal of:			
- property and equipment	(16)	-	
- financial assets at FVTPL	217	(3,308)	
Net realised losses/(gains)	201	(3,308)	
Fair value losses on financial assets at FVTPL	6,389	28,559	
Interest expense on lease liabilities	58	84	
Gains on foreign exchange:			
- realised	(18)	(10)	
- unrealised	(175)	(425)	

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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to MFRS 134 For the period ended 31 March 2022

9. Taxation

	Current 3 months	-
	31 Mar	31 Mar
	2022	2021
	RM'000	RM'000
come tax	363	735
eferred tax	(674)	-
	(311)	735
ective tax rate	10%	-4%

The Group's low effective tax rate is mainly due to the share of loss of associate in 1Q22.

10. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing profit for the period, net of tax, attributable to owners of the parent by the number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period.

The followings reflect the profit and number of shares used in the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share:

	Current of 3 months	•	
	31 Mar 31 Ma		
	2022 20		
	RM'000	RM'000	
Loss net of tax attributable to owners of the parent (RM'000)	(2,973)	(15,449)	
Number of ordinary shares in issue ('000)	751,760	751,760	
Basic and diluted loss per share (sen per share)	(0.40)	(2.06)	

11. Share capital

There were no issuances, cancellations, repurchases, resale and repayments of equity securities by the Company during the period.

12. Dividends

No interim dividend has been declared for the financial period ended 31 March 2022.

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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to MFRS 134 For the period ended 31 March 2022

13. Fair value measurement

The carrying values of financial assets and liabilities which are not carried at fair value approximate fair values due to their short-term maturity.

The Group uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair values of financial instruments by valuation techniques:

Level 1: Quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level 2: Other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly

Level 3: Techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data

For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the financial statements on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between Levels in the hierarchy by reassessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

The following table provides an analysis of assets measured and/or disclosed at fair value on a recurring basis in accordance with the fair value hierarchy:

	Date of valuation	< Valuation Quoted market price (Level 1) RM'000	on technique Ob- servable inputs (Level 2) RM'000	using> Unob- servable inputs (Level 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
Assets measured at fair value:					
31 March 2022					
Financial assets at FVTPL: Unquoted debt securities					
in Malaysia	31 March 2022	-	5,130	-	5,130
Quoted unit trust funds in Malaysia	31 March 2022	667,876	_	_	667,876
•		667,876	5,130		673,006

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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to MFRS 134 For the period ended 31 March 2022

13. Fair value measurement (cont'd.)

The following table provides an analysis of assets measured and/or disclosed at fair value on a recurring basis in accordance with the fair value hierarchy: (cont'd.)

		Quoted market price	Ob- servable inputs	Unob- servable inputs	
	Date of	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	Total
	valuation	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Assets measured at fair value: (cont'd.)					
31 December 2021					
Financial assets at FVTF	PL:				
Unquoted debt securities					
in Malaysia	31 December 2021	-	114,447	-	114,447
Quoted unit trust funds					
in Malaysia	31 December 2021	582,581	-	-	582,581
		582,581	114,447		697,028

There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy during the current financial period and previous financial year. There were also no transfers in and out of Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

Determination of fair value and fair value hierarchy

The fair values of the Group's assets which are carried at fair value or for which fair value is disclosed, are determined as follows:

- (i) The fair values of unquoted corporate bonds are determined by reference to Bond Pricing Agency Malaysia.
- (ii) The fair value of investments in unit trust funds is determined by reference to published net asset values.

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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to MFRS 134 For the period ended 31 March 2022

14. Capital commitments

	As at 31 Mar	As at 31 Dec
	2022 RM'000	2021 RM'000
Capital expenditure:		
Approved but not contracted for:		
Intangible assets	44,554	31,987
Property and equipment	3,864	1,508
	48,418	33,495

15. Contingencies

There were no contingent assets or liabilities as at the date of this report, other than liabilities arising from insurance contracts underwritten in the ordinary course of business of the Group.

16. Related party transactions

The details of the related party transactions entered by the Group under the approved Shareholders' Mandate for Recurrent Related Party Transactions of Revenue or Trading Nature are as follow:

Name of company	Relationship
AirAsia Berhad ("AAB")	Person connected to major shareholder of the Company, AirAsia Digital Sdn Bhd ("AAD")
PT Indonesia AirAsia ("PTAA")	Person connected to major shareholder of the Company, AAD
Thai AirAsia Co. Ltd ("TAA")	Person connected to major shareholder of the Company, AAD
Tune Group Sdn Bhd ("TGSB")	Major shareholder of the Company
SP&G Gallagher Insurance Brokers Sdn Bhd ("SP&G")	SP&G is a company 51% owned by Orion Asia Sdn Bhd which is 50% owned by Dato' Zakaria Bin Meranun, the brother of Datuk Kamarudin Bin Meranun, who is major shareholder of the Company as well as person connected to major shareholders of the Company, AAD and TGSB
BIGLIFE Sdn Bhd ("BIGLIFE")	Person connected to major shareholder of the Company, AAD

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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to MFRS 134 For the period ended 31 March 2022

16. Related party transactions (cont'd.)

	Current quarter			
	3 months ended			
	31 Mar	31 Mar		
	2022	2021		
Income/(expenses):	RM'000	RM'000		
AAB				
Gross written premium	3,868	903		
Fee and commission expenses	(967)	(226)		
Telemarketing commission expenses	(2)	(2)		
PTAA				
Gross written premium	31	74		
Telemarketing commission expenses	(1)	-		
TAA				
Telemarketing commission expenses	(2)	(2)		
TGSB				
Royalty fee	(1,764)	(1,311)		
Rental and utilities charges	(391)	(379)		
SP&G				
Gross written premium	764	3,094		
Fee and commission expenses	(101)	(349)		
BIGLIFE				
Management expenses	(6)	(4)		

All related party transactions of the Group had been entered into in the normal course of business and were carried out on terms and conditions similar to transactions with unrelated parties unless otherwise stated.

17. Events after the reporting period

There were no significant events after the reporting period.

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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements: Chapter 9, Appendix 9B, Part A

For the period ended 31 March 2022

18. Performance review

18.1 Current quarter ("1Q22") against corresponding quarter in prior year ("1Q21")

	Investment holding and others		Collective investment schemes		General reinsurance		General insurance		Adjustments and eliminations		Consolidated	
	31 Mar 2022 RM'000	31 Mar 2021 RM'000	31 Mar 2022 RM'000	31 Mar 2021 RM'000	31 Mar 2022 RM'000	2021 RM'000	3 months er 31 Mar 2022 RM'000	31 Mar 2021 RM'000	31 Mar 2022 RM'000	31 Mar 2021 RM'000	31 Mar 2022 RM'000	31 Mar 2021 RM'000
Operating revenue External Inter-segment	534 534	69 - 69	1,092 - 1,092	2,161 - 2,161	29,591 398 29,989	33,441 253 33,694	86,801 438 87,239	81,778 724 82,502	(836) (836)	- (977) (977)	118,018 - 118,018	117,449 - 117,449
Segment (loss)/profit	(5,501)	(5,755)	163	(6,386)	3,861	1,017	949	(11,353)	(2,437)	2,679	(2,965)	(19,798)

Group/Consolidated

The Group's operating revenue increased from RM117.4 million in 1Q21 to RM118.0 million in 1Q22, an increase of RM0.6 million or 0.5% as compared to the corresponding quarter last year.

Loss before tax of the Group decreased by RM16.8 million from RM19.8 million in 1Q21 to RM3.0 million in 1Q22, which was largely attributed by improvements of RM18.9 million in realised and unrealised investment income offset by increase of RM2.3 million in share of loss of an associate in 1Q22.

General reinsurance

Operating revenue of this segment dropped by RM3.7 million from RM33.7 million in 1Q21 to RM30.0 million in 1Q22. The decrease in operating revenue was mainly resulted from the decrease in gross earned premiums of Middle East markets.

Profit before tax of this segment increased by RM2.9 million from RM1.0 million in 1Q21 to RM3.9 million in 1Q22, mainly due to improvements of RM3.7 million in realised and unrealised investment income in 1Q22, offset by decrease of RM0.7 million in underwriting profits.

General insurance

Operating revenue of this segment in 1Q22 increased by RM4.7 million to RM87.2 million in 1Q22 from RM82.5 million in 1Q21, an increase of 5.7% as compared to the corresponding quarter last year. The increase in operating revenue was mainly resulted from higher gross earned premiums by RM4.1 million to RM84.7 million in 1Q22 as compared to RM80.6 million in the corresponding quarter last year, largely attributed by increases in Fire, Personal Accidents and Marine segments, offset by decrease in Motor segment.

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Explanatory Notes Pursuant to Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements: Chapter 9, Appendix 9B, Part A

For the period ended 31 March 2022

18. Performance review (cont'd.)

18.1 Current quarter ("1Q22") against corresponding quarter in prior year ("1Q21") (cont'd.)

General insurance (cont'd.)

Profit before tax of this segment increase by RM12.3 million to a profit of RM0.9 million in 1Q22 from a loss of RM11.4 million in the corresponding quarter in 2021. The significant increase was mainly attributed by improvement of RM10.4 million in realised and unrealised investment income and increase of 1.6 million in underwriting profits in 1Q22.

18.2 Current quarter ("1Q22") against preceding quarter in prior year ("4Q21")

			Colle	ctive								
	Investment		investment		General		General		Adjustments and			
	holding and others		schemes		reinsurance		insurance		eliminations		Consolidated	
			Current quarter			3 months ended						
	31 Mar	31 Dec	31 Mar	31 Dec	31 Mar	31 Dec	31 Mar	31 Dec	31 Mar	31 Dec	31 Mar	31 Dec
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Operating revenue												
External	534	390	1,092	1,703	29,591	27,452	86,801	73,249	-	-	118,018	102,794
Inter-segment		2,041	-	-	398	896	438	606	(836)	(3,543)	-	
	534	2,431	1,092	1,703	29,989	28,348	87,239	73,855	(836)	(3,543)	118,018	102,794
Segment (loss)/profit	(5,501)	(3,352)	163	(3,206)	3,861	2,857	949	(6,247)	(2,437)	(5,546)	(2,965)	(15,494)

Group/Consolidated

The Group's operating revenue increased by RM15.2 million to RM118.0 million in 1Q22 from RM102.8 million in 4Q21. The increase in operating revenue was resulted from increase of RM15.6 million in gross earned premium mitigated by decrease of RM0.4 million in investment income.

Loss before tax of the Group reduced by RM12.5 million from RM15.5 million in 4Q21 to RM3.0 million in 1Q22. The significant reduction was mainly attributed by increase of RM7.8 million in underwriting profits, reduction of RM2.8 million in share of loss of an associate and improvement of RM1.5 million in realised and unrealised investment income.

General reinsurance

Operating revenue of this segment in 1Q22 grew by RM1.7 million to RM30.0 million in 1Q22 from RM28.3 million in 4Q21. The increase in operating revenue was mainly resulted from higher gross earned premiums from Middle East markets.

Profit before tax of this segment increased by RM1.0 million to RM3.8 million in 1Q22 from RM2.8 million profit in last quarter. The increase in profit before tax was mainly attributed by the increase of RM1.1 million in underwriting profits.

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18. Performance review (cont'd.)

18.2 Current quarter ("1Q22") against preceding quarter in prior year ("4Q21") (cont'd.)

General insurance

Operating revenue of this segment in 1Q22 increased by RM13.3 million to RM87.2 million in 1Q22 from RM73.9 million in 4Q21, an increase of 18.1% as compared to the last quarter. The increase in operating revenue was due to increase of RM13.7 million in gross earned premiums, largely attributed by both Fire and Personal Accident segments, offset by a decrease of RM0.4 million in investment income.

Profit before tax of this segment increased by RM7.1 million to profit of RM0.9 million in 1Q22 from loss of RM6.2 million in the last quarter. The significant increase was attributed by improvements in underwriting profits.

19. Commentary on prospects

For the travel insurance segment, we are expecting to chart a stronger and more sustained recovery in the upcoming quarters, following the reopening of borders in Malaysia and various countries, especially in ASEAN.

Closer to home, we witnessed the encouraging momentum in resumption of business activities following the assurance that there will no longer be lockdowns in Malaysia as announced by the Malaysian Government in January 2022. With the Group's extensive expansion on distribution and partnership channels over the last couple of years, and the target launch of our enhanced mobile application in Quarter 3 with new HealthTech capabilities, the Group anticipates healthy growth in our toplines especially in the Personal Accident, Motor and Health segments. Also, the Group is well positioned to continue to benefit from various government incentive schemes such as Tenang.

On the investment front, both the bond and equity markets are expected to remain volatile in the coming quarters due to uncertainties in the quantum of interest rate hikes in the United States and Malaysia, the Ukraine war and potentially longer than expected lockdown in China.

While the Group realized that there are still underlying risks and uncertainties surrounding the development of the pandemic and its potential impact to the claims experience of the Group's covid related products, the Group is optimistic that with a strong capital position, we remain resilient in weathering through the potential negative implications over the medium to longer term.

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20. Profit forecast or profit guarantee

The Group did not issue any profit forecast or profit guarantee for the financial period ended 31 March 2022.

21. Status of corporate proposal

There were no corporate proposals at the date of this report.

22. Material litigation

(a) Update to the Malaysian Competition Commission ("MyCC")'s Proposed Decision against PIAM and its 22 members

On 22 February 2017, the general insurance subsidiary, TIMB received a notice from the Malaysia Competition Commission ("MyCC") concerning a proposed decision ("proposed decision") which found that TIMB and 21 other general insurance companies in Malaysia who are all members of the General Insurance Association of Malaysia ("PIAM") had infringed one of the prohibitions under the Competitions Act 2010 ("CA") in Malaysia, pursuant to its investigation outcome in respect of the agreement entered into between PIAM and the Federation of Automobile Workshop Owners' Association of Malaysia ("FAWOAM") concerning the cap on the parts trade discount rates and minimum agreed labour rates payable by the insurers to the PIAM Approved Repairer's Scheme workshops. These rates were subsequently approved and adopted by PIAM members, including TIMB.

Subsequent to MyCC's issuance of its proposed decision, PIAM and its 22 members including TIMB, were given the opportunity to make written representations in their defence and TIMB had on 5 April 2017 filed in its written representations with MyCC. TIMB's oral representations were presented before MyCC on 29 January 2018.

A fresh hearing was held following the appointment of a new Chairman of MyCC with the last of the parties' submission having been made on 18 June 2019.

Subsequently, TIMB had received a notice dated 25 September 2020 from MyCC informing TIMB of its decision dated 14 September 2020, wherein they have found that TIMB and 21 other members of PIAM had infringed Section 4 of the CA ("Decision").

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22. Material litigation (cont'd.)

(a) Update to the Malaysian Competition Commission ("MyCC")'s Proposed Decision against PIAM and its 22 members (cont'd.)

The MyCC in its Decision, had imposed a financial penalty of RM2,571,078 only on the part of TIMB and a consolidated amount of RM130,241,475 on all 22 members of PIAM, net of a 25% reduction granted on the final penalties after taking into consideration the economic impact arising from the Covid-19 pandemic. The MyCC had also granted the parties a moratorium period of six (6) months up to 24 March 2021 to pay the financial penalty imposed. The MyCC had also allowed the parties, including TIMB, to pay the financial penalty imposed by way of up to six (6) equal monthly instalments.

The MyCC had also directed TIMB to cease implementing the agreed parts trade discount and the hourly labour rate previously agreed upon with the workshops with immediate effect ("Cease and Desist Order"). All future parts trade discount rate and future hourly labour rates with the workshops would be negotiated independently.

TIMB, in consultation with their legal counsel, is of the view that TIMB has not infringed Section 4 of the CA and has taken all necessary and appropriate actions to defend its position. Accordingly, TIMB has not made any provision, and has continued to disclose the matter as an on-going litigation until further development.

TIMB had filed its Notice of Appeal with the Competition Appeal Tribunal ("CAT") pursuant to Section 51 of the CA and had filed an application for a stay of the financial penalty with the CAT pursuant to Section 53 of the CA on 13 October 2020 and 14 October 2020 respectively.

On 23 March 2021, the CAT has allowed TIMB's application for a stay of the financial penalty. The CAT has also stayed the Cease and Desist Order.

Hearing of the appeal was held on 17, 21 and 24 March 2022 and 6, 7 and 21 and 22 April 2022. The CAT has reserved judgment for now and will fix a date for the decision at the end of June 2022 with full written grounds. Counsels for the Malaysia Competition Commission and for the parties, including TIMB will be notified of the date one or two weeks in advance.

As at the date of the interim financial statements, there have been no further developments on this matter.

(b) Tax dispute with the Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri ("LHDN")

On 20 December 2018, TIMB received Notice of Additional Assessment (Form JA) from the Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri ("LHDN") in respect of Years of Assessment ("YA") 2013 to 2015, wherein a sum of RM11.1 million of additional taxes and penalties was sought by the LHDN.

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22. Material litigation (cont'd.)

(b) Tax dispute with the Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri ("LHDN") (cont'd.)

TIMB is of the view given legal advice received that out of the RM11.1 million of additional taxes and penalties levied by the LHDN, RM10.7 million, being the disputed additional tax and penalties, is open to challenge and has hence, engaged tax solicitors to assist in challenging the said disputed additional tax and penalties imposed by the LHDN.

On 11 January 2019, TIMB filed an Affidavit to the High Court of Malaya ("High Court") to apply for a judicial review against LHDN's assessments. On 23 May 2019, the High Court granted TIMB's application for judicial review with cost of RM5,000. The High Court ordered for the Notice of Assessment from LHDN to be amended to allow the deduction of PRAD expenses and dismissed the penalty imposed in relation to this issue. The High Court also ordered a stay of proceedings against the payment of taxes on the other additional taxes and penalties levied by LHDN until the determination of the appeal before the Special Commissioners of Income Tax ("SCIT").

On 11 June 2019, LHDN file a Notice of Appeal against the decision of the High Court. The appeal was subsequently withdrawn and a consent order was entered at the Court of Appeal on 13 November 2020 stating:

- (a) the PRAD expenses are allowed for deduction for income tax purposes;
- (b) LHDN will issue the Notices of Reduced Assessment for the Years of Assessment 2013, 2014 and 2015 within 90 days of the date of the order;
- (c) the consent order applies only to this case;
- (d) the High Court order dated 23 May 2019 is affirmed; and
- (e) no order as to cost.

With this, the total amount currently on appeal before the SCIT is RM3.8 million.

The matter is now fixed for case management on 22 August 2022 to update the court on settlement discussions.

TIMB had not recognised any liability in respect of the disputed additional tax and penalties, pending further developments of the appeal before the SCIT, as TIMB believes that there are strong grounds to argue its case, based on legal advice received.

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22. Material litigation (cont'd.)

(c) On-going litigation with a foreign reinsurer ("the Reinsurer")

TIMB is the reinsured under a Reinsurance Contract for an Extended Warranty Programme ("EWP") for various models of vehicles. The Reinsurer had failed to remit their share of payment for claims paid by TIMB under the EWP. Accordingly, TIMB has commenced legal action to recover certain amounts owed by the Reinsurer under the Reinsurance Contract through its appointed solicitors.

On 29 January 2019, a writ of summons was filed with the High Court to recover the non-disputed balances of RM2,822,000 from the Reinsurer. On 19 February 2019, the High Court granted leave to TIMB to proceed with the service of Notice of Writ to be served out of jurisdiction to the Reinsurer in Hong Kong. The Reinsurer however proceeded to dispute this amount subsequently in June 2020.

On 18 March 2022, the High Court dismissed the Company's claim with a legal cost of RM60,000 to be paid to the Reinsurer. No appeal has been filed by the Company against the decision by the High Court.

As at 31 March 2022, the net amount disputed by the Reinsurer increased to RM12,281,000 (2021: RM11,758,000), with an additional Reinsurance Assets exposure of RM2,169,000 (2021: RM2,738,000). Full impairment has been provided for both of these balances.

23. Disclosure of nature of outstanding derivatives

There were no outstanding derivatives as at the end of the reporting period.

24. Rationale for entering into derivatives

The Group did not enter into any derivative transactions during the period ended 31 March 2022 or the previous year ended 31 December 2021.

25. Risks and policies for derivatives

The Group did not enter into any derivative transactions during the period ended 31 March 2022 or the previous year ended 31 December 2021.

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26. Disclosures of gains/losses arising from fair value changes of financial liabilities

The Group did not have any financial liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss as at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021.

27. Auditors' report on preceding annual financial statements

The auditors' report on the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021 was not qualified.